

1650  $\pm$  50

The paper money we use today comes from the English custom of storing gold and other valuables in goldsmiths' vaults in return for a written receipt for them. The receipt was used as money.

... good  
... that Jews in  
... "Race" in which he pointed  
... what he saw as similarities between

Indians & Jews, such as their customs  
and their language

1650

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Manasseh Ben Israel published  
Hope of Israel

c 1650-1850

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Coldest part of the Little Ice Age

Average global temperatures roughly  $1^{\circ}\text{C}$  lower than today.

Culdest since end of last  
time Ice Age 11,000 yrs ago  
= 9000 BC

1650

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Population of Earth 500 M

Sept 3, 1650

Battle of Dunbar  
25,000 men Scottish Army  
attacked English Army  
under Oliver Cromwell,  
resulted in devastating defeat  
for Scottish Covenanters at  
Dunbar, Scotland during  
English Civil War (10,000 Scots  
taken prisoner by English  
Sept 3, 1650.

1650

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Toothbrushes appeared in about  
1650